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Measuring childhood developmental outcomes in an Irish context: Building an index of standardised measures

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On a journey towards better informed policy and service planning

Atlantic's Children and Youth (CY) Programme in

Ireland and Northern Ireland

c.2002 - 2018

Extended period of investment to:

- 1. Promote prevention and early intervention (PEI) as a cost-effective approach to policy and practice
- 2. Increase the use of evidence based programmes



€127 million invested by AP in



30

partner agencies and community groups running



52

PEI services and programmes PEI services and programmes *figure higher by 2018 (Rochford et al. 2014)

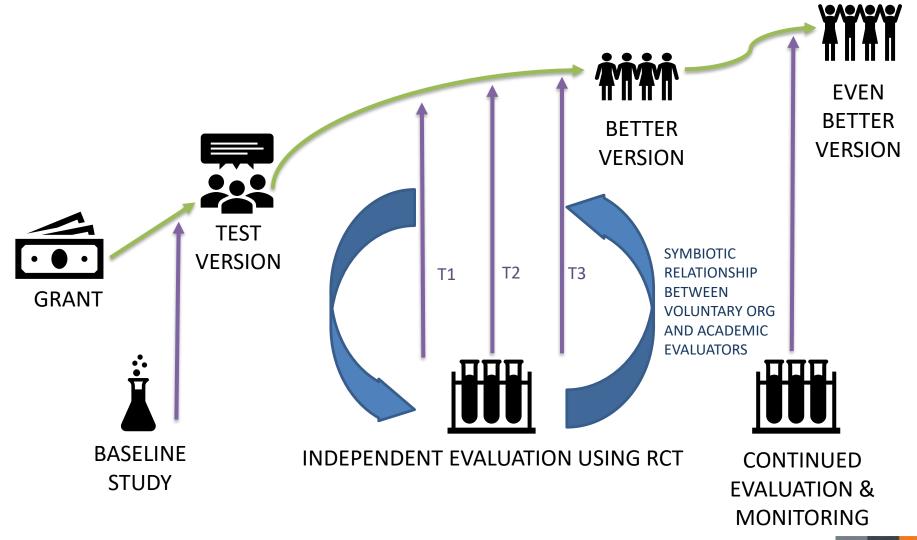


Key areas:

First three years of life; key life transitions; children's learning; supporting parents and professionals working with children, young people and families; Better interagency working; Community consultation and engagement (Rochford, 2014)



The prevention and early intervention (PEI) approach taken





In terms of the data some parallels between PEI-RI and GUI

	PEI Research Initiative	Growing Up in Ireland
Objective	Independently evaluate PEI programmes for Irish children and young people	Track development of two nationally representative cohorts of Irish children and young people
Focus	Child and family demographics and outcome measures	Child and family demographics and outcome measures
Fieldwork	2004 – 2018	2006 - present
Location	Various, all island	Various locations, ROI
Methods	RCT, quasi-experimental, qualitative	Longitudinal
Data type	Statistical and textual (transcripts)	Statistical and textual (transcripts)
Stand. measures used	Yes e.g. ASQ; PSS; CES-D; Pianta scales; SDQ and many more	Yes e.g. ASQ; PSS; CES-D; Pianta scales; SDQ and many more
Archived data	13 quant collections, 1 qual collection from PFL	'98 cohort Waves 1 – 3 plus qual baseline '08 cohort Waves 1 – 5 plus qual baseline



Tensions in this evaluation model

The evaluator

- Wants access to a population
- Wants to gather as much data as possible given this opporitunty
- Priority is to produce scientific research (and publication)

The voluntary organisation

- Wants 'gold standard' research (orientated to RCT)
- Wants to gather only as much as required from respondent
- Priority is to adhere to the requirement for evaluation, or to find out what needs improvement





Data preservation: PEI Research Initiative

2016 - 2018

99

"The term 'legacy data' is used to reflect the exceptional value of this collection of data which captures a key period in the development and expansion of PEI services across the island...

But also alludes to the fact that this data was created at a point in time when it was not yet common practice in Irish social research to consider archiving during research planning, and implies a transfer of the data from an older system of data storage with high risk of data loss, to a future-proofed system of archival storage and dissemination" (Geraghty, 2018).





Knowledge preservation: PEI Research Initiative

2019 - 2020

"... a cultural shift has become apparent in organisations delivering human services, whereby outcomes for users have received primacy of importance... a shift in emphasis from measuring what is done to the effect of what is done" (Spratt et al, 2018)

Supporting this culture shift requires

"... technical assistance supports to help shape service redesign efforts within statutory services" (from the 'potential next steps the CY programme' identified by Paulsell and Pickens Jewell's evaluation of the CY investment, 2011)



The index of measures

- Information on standardised measures
- Includes commonly used measures and one-offs which tend to be very specific
- Practical what does it take to actually use the measure
- Impartial this is not an assessment of the measure
- The Irish context tool must have been used by at least one PEI evaluation study to be included.



Layer 1: Essential information per measure

NAME OF FIELD	
Title	
Acronym	
Creator	
Description	
Domain	
Permission to use	
Respondent	
Number of items	
Training / qualification required to administer measure	
More information / Access this measure	
Example of Irish programmes that use this measure in evaluation	
Compare available data from Ireland/Northern Ireland	



Layer 2: Detailed information per measure

NAME OF FIELD
Publication date of measure
Coverage: Age range / Unit of measurement
References
Subscale
Related
Versions of measure
Administration
Validity and reliability
Publisher
Copyright
Identifier



Potential audiences

Two ways in to the index:

- 1. Tell me more about [measure]
- 2. Help me find a measure for [subject]

See search engine

Title	
Acronym	
Subject	
	Development and functioning Social-emotional development Development and functioning Depressive symptoms General mental health assessment (just an example, list can be as longer)
Target pop	ulation
	0 - 3 years of age (pre-school) 4 - 12 years of age (primary school aged 13 - 17 years of age (adolescent) 18 years or older (adult) Parent Teacher Staff

Permission

☐ Only show me free measures







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References

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